



# ALGORITHM FOR PRESSURE ULCER MANAGEMENT FOR PROFESSIONALS

#### **ASSESS PU RISKS**

As soon as possible after admission

PATIENT HAS
A PRESSURE ULCER

PATIENT IS AT RISK PATIENT IS NOT AT RISK

### PLAN PREVENTIVE AND TREATMENT INTERVENTIONS

- Use protocol/standard/EPUAP guideline
- Use algorithms, scales, tools, technology as appropriate
- Document

### IMPLEMENT PLANNED TREATMENT INTERVENTIONS

- · Assess the skin damage/stage
- Clean and debride
- Apply/change dressing as per prescription/plan
- Monitor and document the wound
- Manage pain
- Use a multidisciplinary team approach

### IMPLEMENT PLANNED PREVENTIVE INTERVENTIONS

if there is:

#### **Restricted mobility/activity:**

- Reposition regularly
- Use supportive surfaces redistributing pressure/friction/shear
- Use preventive aids

#### Skin exposure to moisture:

- Manage incontinence
- Keep the skin clean and dry
- Use linen and clothes made of natural materials
- Use protective products on skin
- Apply prophylactic dressings as appropriate

#### **Nutritional deficit:**

- Ensure adequate nutrition rich in protein, vitamins, minerals
- Supplement nutritional deficiency

#### **Dehydration:**

- Ensure adequate hydration
- Monitor fluid intake

#### Pain:

- Apply non-pharmacological methods of pain management
- · Administer medication as prescribed

## REPEAT THE RISK ASSESSMENT AND THE TISSUE ASSESSMENT

as stated in the local standard, protocol, EPUAP guideline, etc. Assess without delay if the patient's condition changes.